

SDC SOLENOID DESIGN NOTE #160

TITLE: Can a person walk on the inner vacuum shell ?
AUTHOR: Ang Lee and Ron Fast
DATE: Oct 25, 1991

QUESTION: Can a person walk on the inner vacuum shell of the completed solenoid ?

ANSWER: Yes. This design note contains a finite element analysis of the above case. It is assumed that the person with a 200 (lbf) weight stands at the longitudinal center of the inner shell with and without a vacuum space evacuated. The edges are assumed to be held circular during the deformation. Total of 400 shell elements is used to model one quarter size shell as shown in Figure 1. The calculated results are shown in Table 1. It is found that the maximum deflection of the inner shell with a thickness 1/4 " is about 0.08918", and the maximum stress is about 7315 (psi), which is far below the allowable stress (10 ksi) for aluminum 5083. The conclusion is that the present design is adequate for a person to walk on the inner shell.

Table 1-a Summary

shell thickness 1/4"(6.35 mm)	without vacuum	with vacuum
maximum deflection	0.055 " (1.40 mm)	0.08918" (2.27 mm)
maximum stress	2499 psi (17.22 MPa)	7315 psi (50.43 MPa)

Table 1-b Summary

shell thickness 3/8" (9.53 mm)	without vacuum	with vacuum
maximum deflection	0.0238 " (0.61 mm)	0.0394" (1.00 mm)
maximum stress	1447psi (9.98 MPa)	4472 psi (30.83 Mpa)

Appendix

- Figure 1 The finite element model (ANSYS, shell element, STIFF-63)
- Figure 2 The stress distribution for shell thickness 1/4 " without vacuum
- Figure 3 The stress distribution for shell thickness 1/4 " with vacuum
- Figure 4 The stress distribution for shell thickness 3/8" without vacuum
- Figure 5 The stress distribution for shell thickness 3/8 " with vacuum
- Figure 6 The deformed configuration of inner shell without vacuum
- Figure 7 The deformed configuration of inner shell with vacuum

ANSYS 4.4A
 OCT 24 1991
 16:02:35
 PLOT NO. 1
 POST1 ELEMENTS
 TYPE NUM
 TDIS
 XV =1
 YV =1
 ZV =1
 DIST=115.637
 XF =33.6
 ZF =-90
 PRECISE HIDDEN

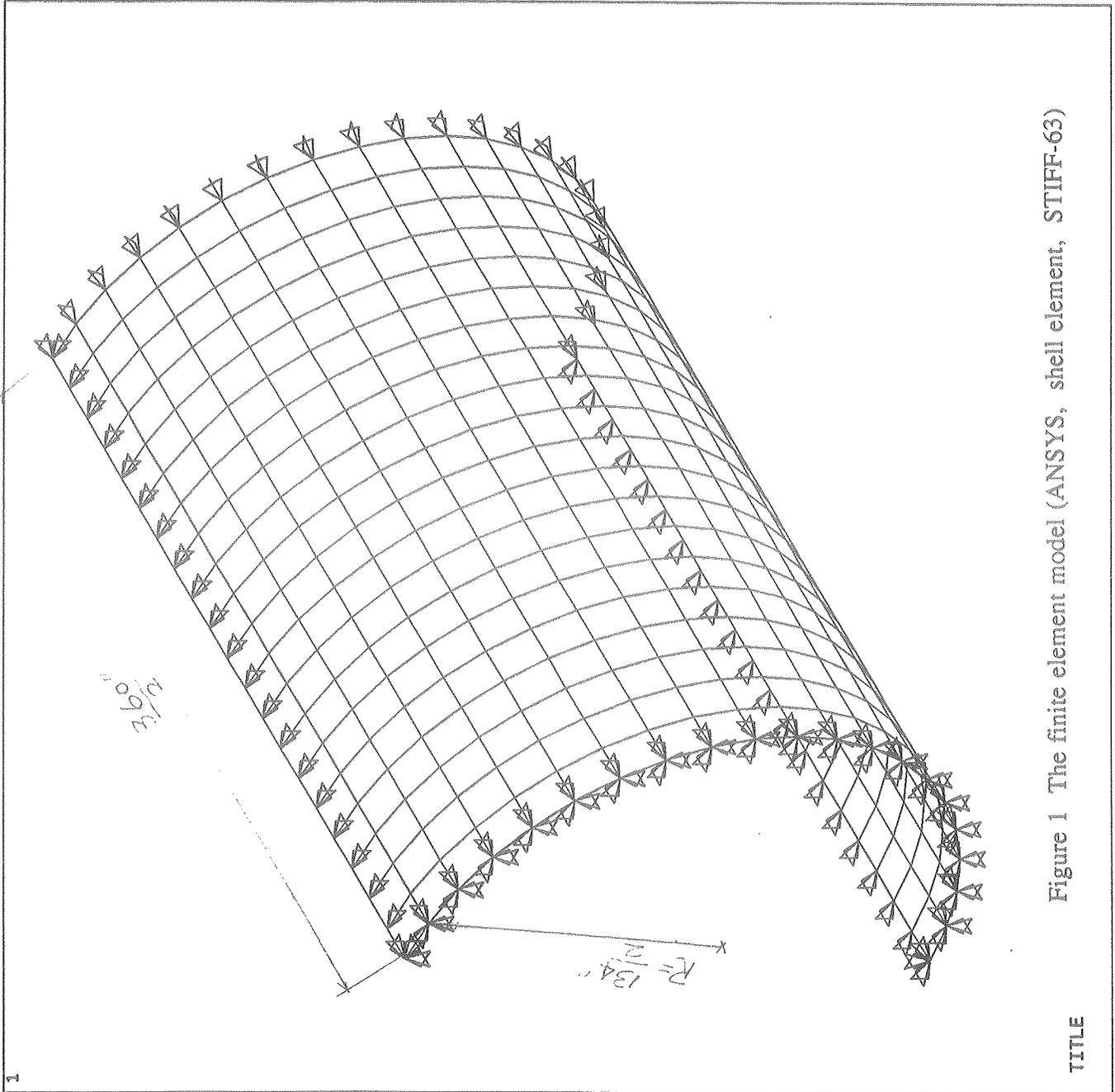


Figure 1 The finite element model (ANSYS, shell element, STIFF-63)

TITLE

ANSYS 4.4A
 OCT 24 1991
 15:19:18
 PLOT NO. 1
 POST1 STRESS
 STEP=1
 ITER=1
 SI (AVG)
 TOP
 DMX =0.05503
 SMN =8.758
 SMNB=7.058
 SMX =2236 PSI
 SMXB=2499 PSI

XV =1
 DIST=99
 XF =33.5
 ZF =-90
 A =132.474
 B =379.904
 C =627.335
 D =874.766
 E =1122
 F =1370
 G =1617
 H =1864
 I =2112

(PSI)

1/4" thick

without vacuum load

SI 2499 PSI

Dmax = 0.055"

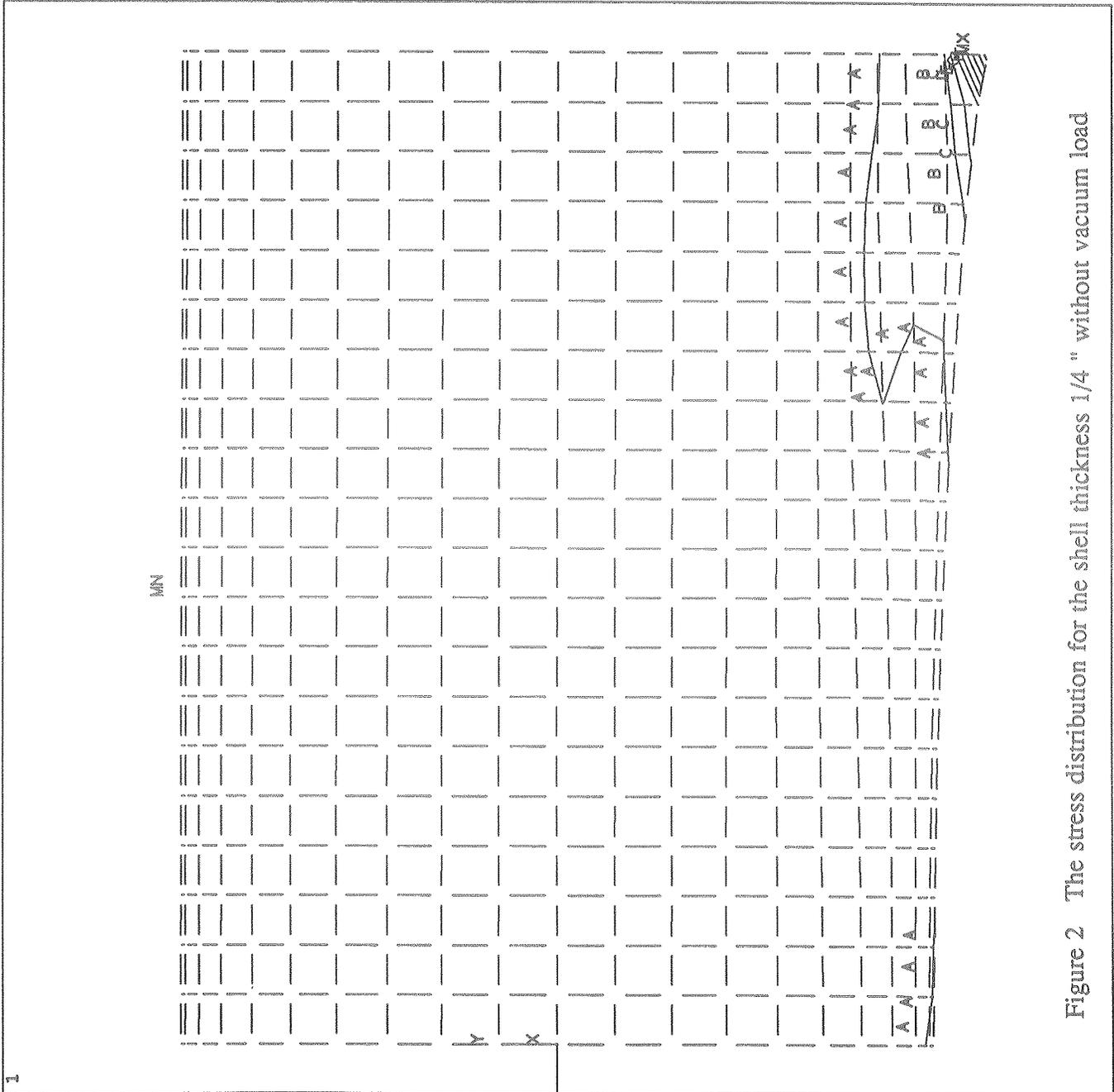


Figure 2 The stress distribution for the shell thickness 1/4 inch without vacuum load

ANSYS 4.4A
 OCT 24 1991
 15:23:20
 PLOT NO. 1
 POST1 STRESS
 STEP=2
 ITER=1

SI (AVG)
 TOP
 DMX = 0.08918 "
 SMN = 440.829
 SMNB = 75.258
 SMX = 6968
 SMXB = 7315
 PSI
 PSI

XV = 1
 DIST = 99
 XF = 33.5
 ZF = -90
 A = 803.448
 B = 1529
 C = 2254
 D = 2979
 E = 3704
 F = 4430
 G = 5155
 H = 5880
 I = 6605

(PSI)

1/4" Thick
 with Vacuum Load
 SI = 7315 PSI
 D_{max} = 0.08918 "

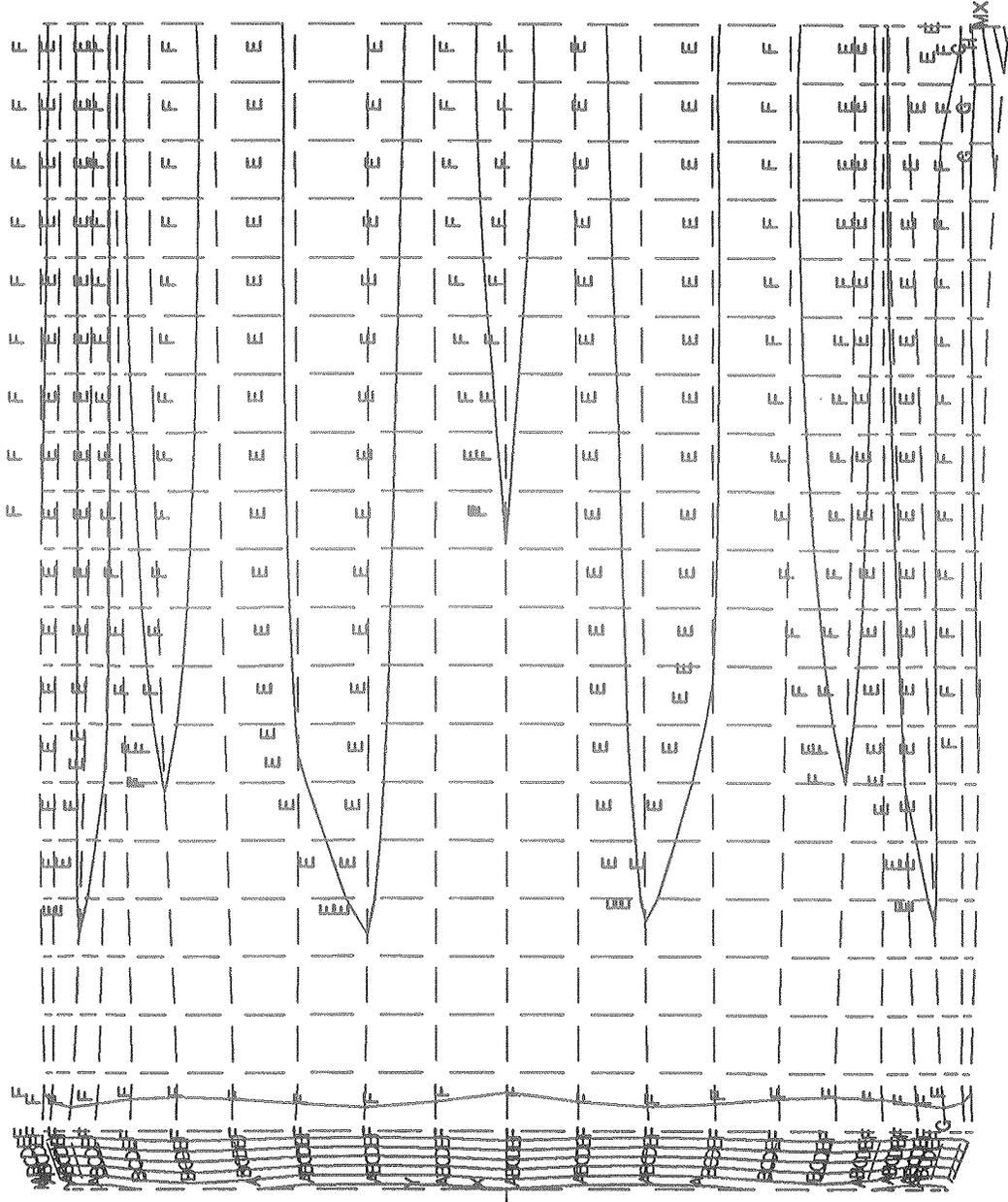


Figure 3 The stress distribution for the shell thickness 1/4 " with vacuum load

ANSYS 4.4A
 OCT 24 1991
 15:53:57
 PLOT NO. 1
 POST1 STRESS
 STEP=1
 ITER=1
 SI (AVG)
 TOP
 DMX = 0.023833"
 SMN = 5.794
 SMX = 1299
 SMXB=1447

XV = 1
 DIST=99
 XF = 33.5
 ZF = -90
 A = 77.634
 B = 221.315
 C = 364.995
 D = 508.675
 E = 652.355
 F = 796.036
 G = 939.716
 H = 1083
 I = 1227

(psi)

3/8" thick

without vacuum load

SI = 1447 psi

D_{MAX} = 0.023833"

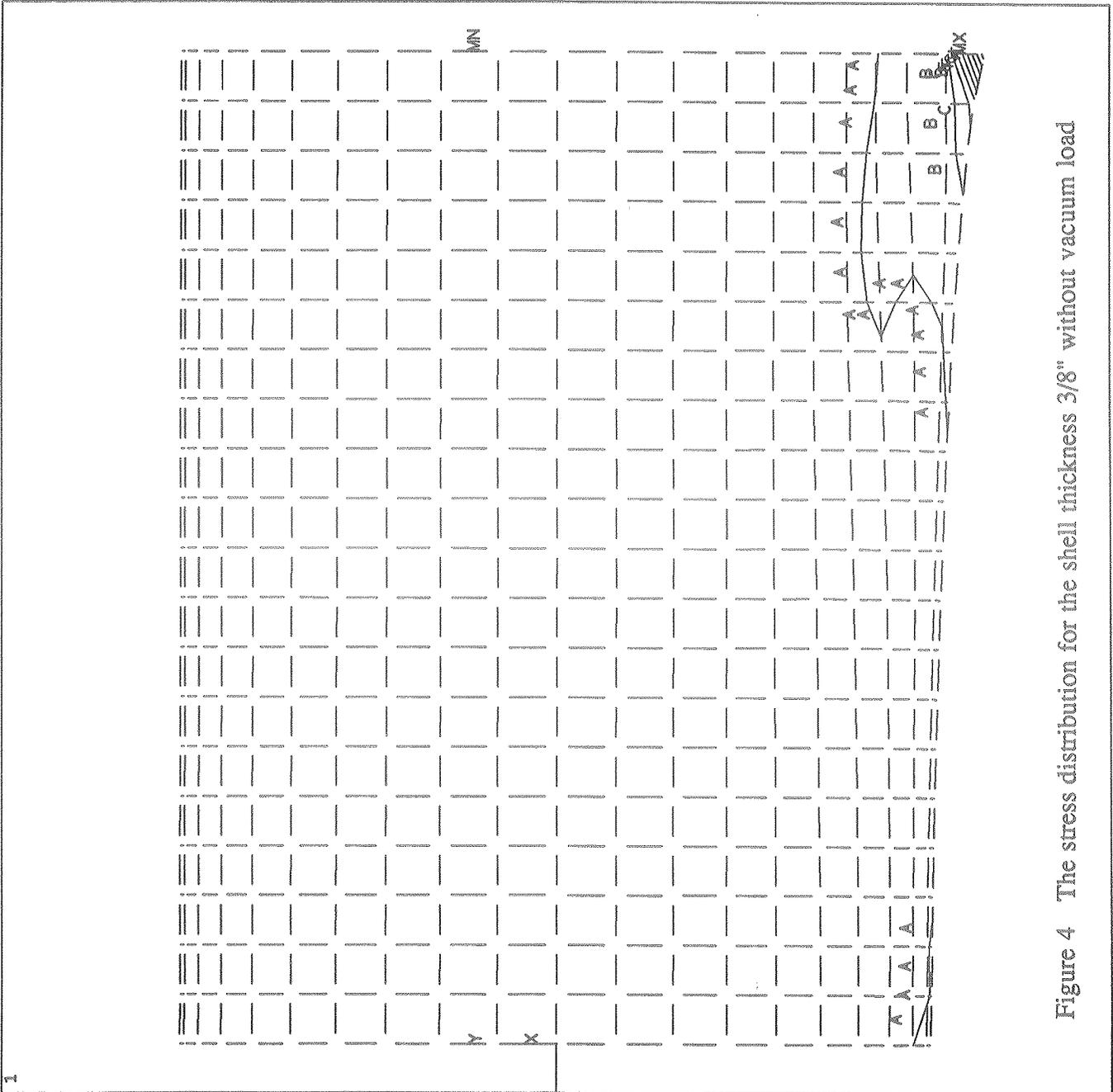


Figure 4 The stress distribution for the shell thickness 3/8" without vacuum load

ANSYS 4.4A
 OCT 24 1991
 16:00:32
 PLOT NO. 1
 POST1 STRESS
 STEP=2
 ITER=1
 SI (AVG)
 TOP
 DMX = 0.039409 "
 SMN = 565.191
 SMNB = 344.508
 SMX = 4249 PSI
 SMXB = 4473 PSI

XV = 1
 DIST = 99
 XF = 33.5
 ZF = -90
 A = 769.861
 B = 1179
 C = 1589
 D = 1998
 E = 2407
 F = 2817
 G = 3226
 H = 3635
 I = 4045

$\frac{3}{8}$ " thick
 with vacuum load
 SI = 4473 PSI
 DMX = 0.039"

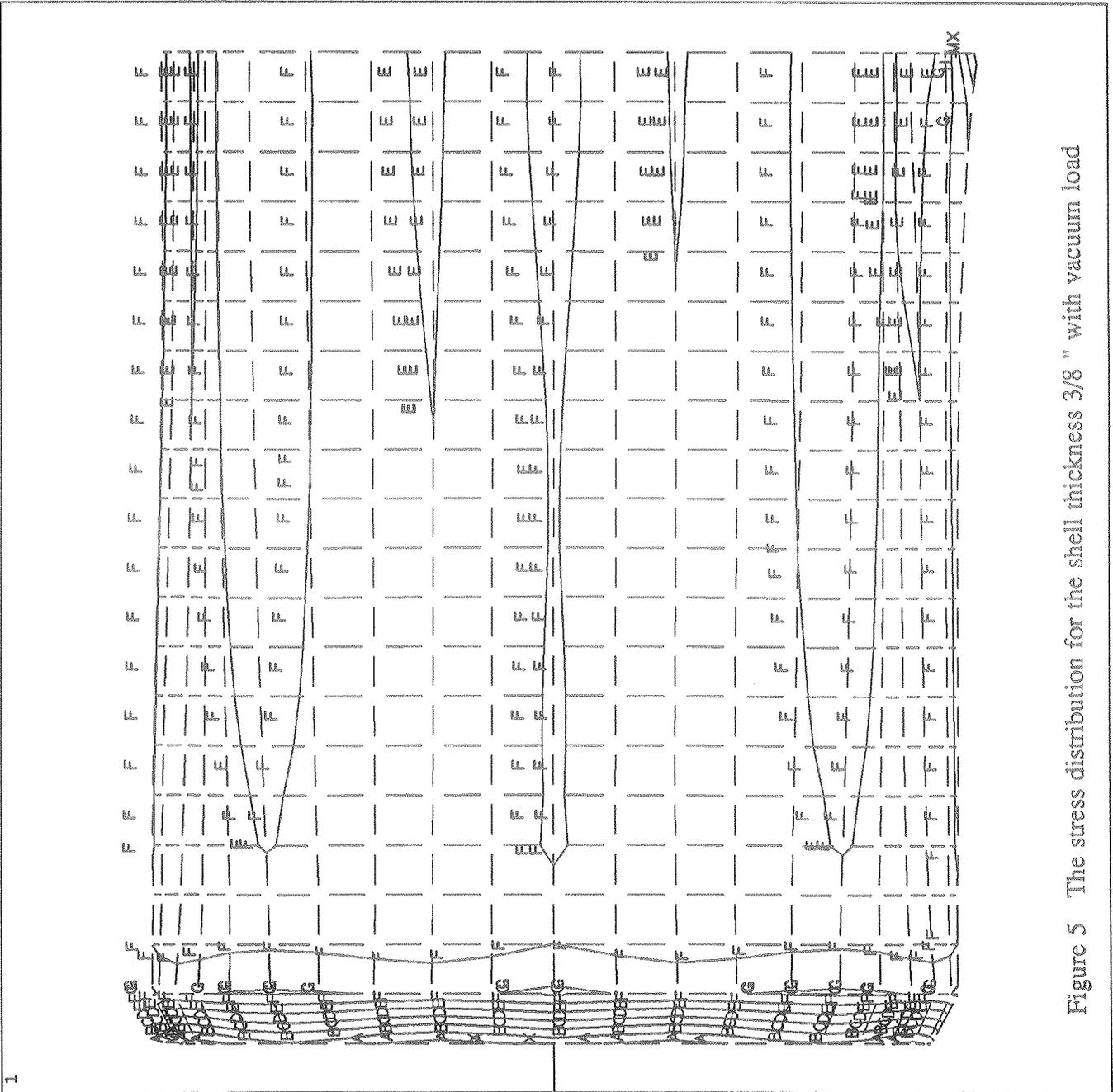
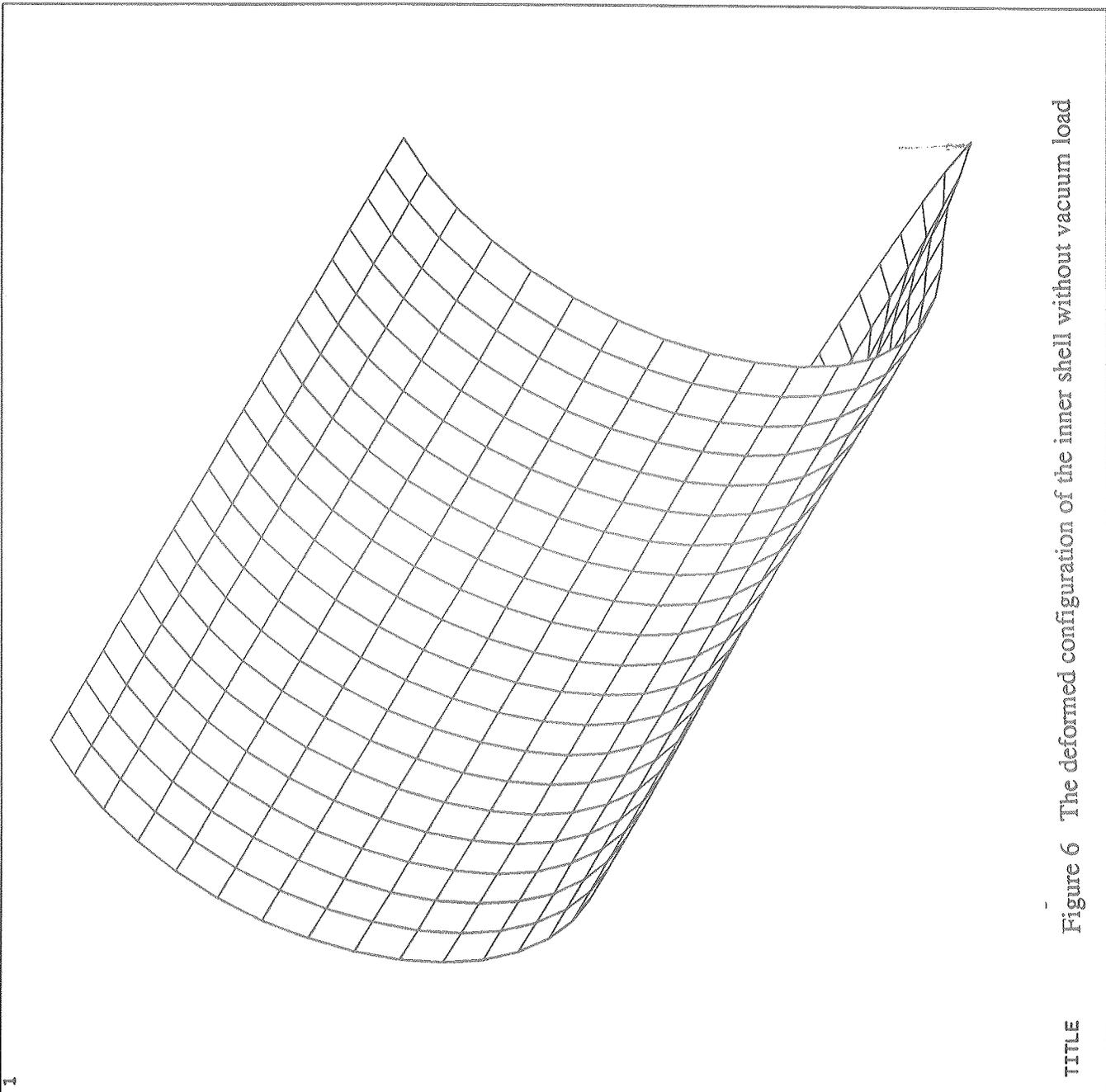


Figure 5 The stress distribution for the shell thickness 3/8 " with vacuum load

ANSYS 4.4A
OCT 24 1991
16:09:15
PLOT NO. 1
POST1 DISPL.
STEP=1
ITER=1
DMX =0.023833
ERPC=21.684

DSCA=485.196
XV =1
YV =1
ZV =-1
DIST=115.637
XF =33.5
ZF =-90
PRECISE HIDDEN

Point Load + Weight



TITLE Figure 6 The deformed configuration of the inner shell without vacuum load

ANSYS 4.4A
OCT 24 1991
16:07:06
PLOT NO. 1
POST1 DISPL.
STEP=2
ITER=1
DMX =0.039409
ERPC=12.959
DSCA=293.428
XV =1
YV =1
ZV =-1
DIST=115.637
XF =33.5
ZF =-90
PRECISE HIDDEN

POINT LOAD + WEIGHT
+ VACUUM LOAD.

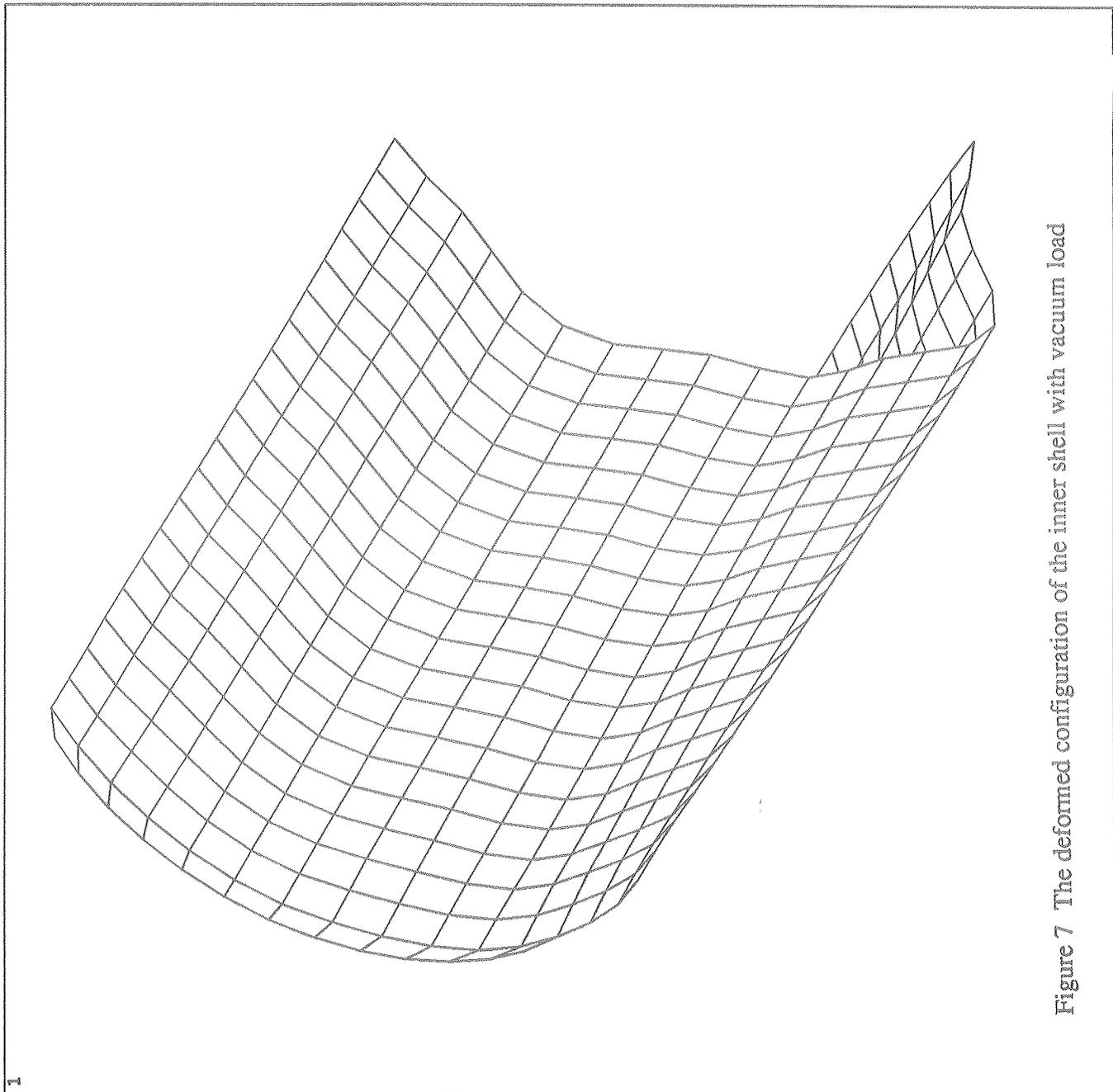


Figure 7 The deformed configuration of the inner shell with vacuum load